GWERS 114

CYFLWYNYDD: CENNARD DAVIES

NOD: Trafod digwyddiadau yn y gorffennol - parhad.

Geirfa

dringo	-	to climb	edrych ar	-	to look at
nofio	-	to swim	astudio	-	to study
darlledu	-	to broadcast	gwylio adar	-	to birdwatch
gwylio	-	to watch	gwersylla	-	to camp
marchogaeth	-	to (horse) ride	merlota	-	to pony treck
barcuta	-	to hang glide	brigdonna	-	to surf
hamddena	-	to take one's leisure	segura	-	to idle
cymydog	-	neighbour	cymdogion	-	neighbours
Gwlad Belg	-	Belgium	Gwlad yr Iâ	-	Iceland
Gwlad Groeg	-	Greece	Y Ffindir	-	Finland
Y Cyfandir	-	the Continent			

RHAN 1

1. As with all Past Tense questions, the **Yes / No** replies to direct Past Tense questions are always

Do - **Yes**
Naddo - **No**

Fuest ti yn Nantes? - **Do**.
- **Were you / Have you been / Did you go** to Nantes? - **Yes**.

Fuon nhw yng ngwlad Belg? - **Do**.
- **Were they / Did they go to / Have they been** in Belgium? - **Yes.**

Fuodd y plant yn nofio? - **Naddo**.
- **Did** the children swim? - **No.**

Fuoch chi'n dringo? - **Naddo**.
- **Were you / Did you** climb(ing)? - **No**.

Fuest ti yn yr Eidal yn ddiweddar? - **Do**, fis yn ôl.
- **Were you** / **Did you go to** / **Have you been in** Italy recently? - **Yes**, a month ago.

Fuodd Basil yn America? - **Do**.
- **Did** Basil **go / Was** Basil / **Has** Basil **been** in America? - **Yes.**

Fuoch chi'n crwydro o gwmpas? - **Naddo**.
- **Did you tour** / **Were you touring**? - **No.**

2. When '**yn'** is merely a linking word with no translatable value, it is often abbreviated to **'n** after a vowel

Mae**'n** oer.
Fuoch chi**'n nofio**?
Roedd hi**'n** denau.

But if **'yn'** conveys the preposition **'in'** then it is NEVER abbreviated, even after a vowel.

Fuoch chi **yn** yr Eidal?
Fe fuon ni **yn** Ffrainc y llynedd.

It sometimes changes its form to '**ym'** or '**yng'** of course

Fe fuon ni **ym M**angor.
Fuoch chi **yng Ngh**aernarfon?

RHAN 2

1. The negative forms pose no problems - as with other Past Tense verbs, drop the **'Mi / Fe'** and add **'ddim'**

Fe / Mi fues i yn yr Almaen.
Fues i **ddim** yn yr Almaen.

Fe / Mi fuon nhw'n barcuta.
Fuon nhw **ddim** yn barcuta.

Fues i ddim dramor eleni.
- I didn't go / haven't been abroad this year.

Fuon ni ddim ar y Cyfandir.
- We didn't go / haven't been on the Continent.

Fuodd y plant ddim yn Disney World.
- **The children didn't go / haven't been** in Disney World.

2. And we can add another verb to the '**bues**' forms to express the Past Tense.

Fuon ni ddim **yn nofio** yn y môr.
- We didn't **swim** in the sea.

Fuon nhw ddim **yn brigdonna**.
- They didn't **surf**.

Fuodd y plant ddim **yn barcuta**.
- The children didn't **hang glide**.

Fues i ddim **yn segura** - fe fues i'n brysur iawn.
- I didn't **idle (take it easy)** - I was very busy.

3. Other question words are familiar to you

Gyda phwy buest ti'n merlota? - Gyda'r plant.
- **With whom** did you go / were you pony trekking? - With the children.
Gyda phwy buodd y plant yn chwarae?
- **With whom** did the children play?

Pryd buon nhw ar eu gwyliau? - Ym mis Awst.
- **When** did they go / were they on holiday? - In August.

Pryd buest ti'n brigdonna ddiwetha'?
- **When** did you surf (go surfing) last?