

GWERS 116

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NOD: Edrych yn ôl ar yr haf – adolygu amser gorffennol ‘mynd’, ‘gwneud’ a berfau rheolaidd.

Geirfa

yn ystod	-	during	i ffwrdd	-	away
dros y môr	-	overseas	bob dydd	-	every day
eleni	-	this year	y llynedd	-	last year
amser	-	time	awyren f	-	aeroplane
haf	-	summer	môr	-	sea
anrheg(ion)	-	present(s)	haul	-	sun
cymeriadau	-	characters	rhandy	-	apartment
sioe(au)	-	show(s)			
dringo	-	to climb	edrych ar	-	to look at
torheulo	-	to sunbathe	mwynhau	-	to enjoy
gwyllo	-	to watch			
gyda'r nos	-	in the evening	yr un	-	each
arall	-	other (sing)	eraill	-	other (plu.)
i gyd -	all		lawer gormod	-	far too much
yma	-	here	yno	-	there
yn ystod	-	during	mwy na	-	more than

RHAN 1

1. The Past Tense forms of the verb 'mynd' are not new

Fe / Mi es i	Fe / Mi aethon ni
Fe / Mi est ti	Fe / Mi aethoch chi
Fe / Mi aeth e(o) / hi	Fe / Mi aethon nhw

Fe aethon nhw dramor.
- **They went** abroad.

Mi aeth y plant i nofio yn y môr.

- The children **went** swimming (to swim) in the sea.

Pryd **aethoch chi** i ffwrdd?

- When **did you go** away?

Ble **est ti** ar dy wyliau?

- Where **did you go** on (your) holiday?

Am faint o amser **aethoch chi**?

- For how much time (for how long) **did you go**?

Sut **aethoch chi**?

- How **did you go**?

and the direct question forms

Aethoch chi ar eich gwyliau yn ystod yr haf? - Do.

- **Did you go** on holiday during the summer? - Yes.

Aeth y plant i nofio yn y môr? - Naddo.

- **Did the children go** to swim (swimming) in the sea? - No.

Aethon nhw i weld Tŕ Eiffel? - Do.

- **Did they go** to see The Eiffel Tower? - Yes.

Est ti dros y môr? - Naddo.

- **Did you go** overseas? - No.

and the negative forms

Aethon ni ddim i ffwrdd eleni.

- **We didn't go** away this year.

Aeth Basil a Joan **ddim** i Sbaen.

- Basil a Joan **didn't go** to Spain.

Aethon nhw ddim i nofio.

- **They didn't go** swimming (to swim).

2. Revise the following

(a)	ym mis Mai	-	in May
	ym mis Mehefin	-	in June
	ym mis Gorffennaf	-	in July
	ym mis Awst	-	in August

	ym mis Medi	-	in September
(b)	am ben-wythnos - dros y Sul	-	for a weekend over the weekend
	am wythnos	-	for a week
	am bythefnos	-	for a fortnight
	am dair wythnos -	-	for three weeks
	am fis	-	for a month
(c)	ar fy ngwyliau	ar ein gwyliau	
	ar dy wyliau	ar eich gwyliau	
	ar ei wyliau	ar eu gwyliau	
	ar ei gwyliau		

3. Notice the use of the linking 'i' between the 'mynd' forms and another verb

Fe aethon ni **i** weld y Statue of Liberty.
- We went (in order) **to** see the Statue of Liberty.

Aeth y plant **i** nofio yn y môr?
- Did the children go (in order) **to** swim in the sea?

RHAN 2

1. The past tense of 'gwneud' is useful when you want to ask questions about what various people **did**

Beth wnes i ?	Beth wnaethon ni ?
Beth wnest ti ?	Beth wnaethoch chi ?
Beth wnaeth e(o) hi ?	Beth wnaethon nhw ?

Beth **wnaethoch chi** ar eich gwyliau?
- What **did you do** on (your) holiday?

Beth **wnaeth y plant** yn ystod y dydd?
- What **did the children do** during the day ?

Beth **wnaethon nhw** gyda'r nos?
- What **did they do** in the evening?

2. To reply, we use any appropriate verb

Fe / Mi ddarllenon ni lyfr yr un.
- **We read** a book each.

Fe / Mi nofiodd Mary bob dydd.
- **Mary swam** every day.

Fe / Mi dorheulais i bob bore.
- **I sunbathed** every morning.

Fe / Mi fwynheuodd y plant eu hunain yno.
- **The children enjoyed** themselves there.

Fe / Mi welon ni Mickey Mouse yn Florida.
- **We saw** Mickey Mouse in Florida.

Ddringon ni mo'r Empire State Building.
- **We didn't climb** the Empire State Building.

Phrynodd Mary ddim anrhegion.
- **Mary didn't buy (any)** presents.

Nofiais i ddim yn y môr.
- **I didn't swim** in the sea.

Welon ni mo'r haul o gwbl.
- **We didn't see the** sun at all.

Phrynon nhw ddim cardiau.
- **They didn't buy (any)** cards.

3. We could use regular verbs in our questions of course

Gyda phwy **siaradaist ti**?
- With whom **did you speak**?

Am faint o'r gloch **codon nhw**?
- At what time **did they get up**?

Beth **welaist ti**?
- What **did you see**?

Sut **teithiodd hi**?

- How **did she travel**?

Beth **weloch chi** yn Siapan?

- What **did you see** in Japan?

Pryd **cyrhaeddoch chi** adre'?

- When **did you arrive** home?

Ble **arhosaist ti**?

- Where **did you stay**?

Nofioch chi yn y môr?

- **Did you swim** in the sea?

Naddo - yn y pwll nofio.

- No - in the swimming pool.

Weloch chi'r blodau yn y parc?

- **Did you see** the flowers in the park?

Do - roedden nhw'n hyfryd.

- Yes - they were lovely.