

## GWERS 125

CYFLWYNYDD: BASIL DAVIES

NOD: Trafod (discussing) gwaith a swyddi.

### Geirfa

gwaith	-	work, job	swydd(i) f	-	job(s), post(s)
swyddfa f	-	office	ffatri f	-	factory
ysbyty	-	hospital			
chwaraewr rygbi	-	rugby player	darlithydd	-	lecturer
ysgrifenyddes f	-	secretary	meddyg(on)	-	doctor(s)
nys(ys)	-	nurs(es)	cyflwynydd	-	television presenter
athro	-	teacher	athrawes f	-	teacher f
prifathro	-	headmaster	prifathrawes f	-	headmistress
dyn tân	-	fireman	gyrrwr lori	-	lorry driver
clerc	-	clerk	cyfrifydd	-	accountant
trydanydd	-	electrician			
mewn	-	in a	ers	-	since (for)
yn ddiwaith	-	unemployed			

## RHAN 1

### 1. Cwestiynau posibl

Ydych chi / Wyt ti'n gweithio? - Ydw / Nac ydw.  
- Do you work / Are you working? - Yes / No.

Oes swydd 'da ti / gen ti? - Oes / Nac oes.  
- Do you have a job? - Yes / No.

Pa fath o swydd sy' 'da ti / sy' gen ti?  
Pa fath o swydd sy' 'da chi / sy' gynnoch chi ?  
- What sort of a job / post do you have?

Ble rwyd ti / rydych chi'n gweithio?  
- Where do you work?

2. When giving out information like **names** or **jobs**, we use the **emphatic pattern** in Welsh i.e. the information comes at the **beginning** of the sentence.

**Athro** ydw i.  
- **A teacher** am I.

Cyflwynydd teledu ydw i.  
- I'm a television presenter.

Darlithydd ydw i.  
- I'm a lecturer.

Chwaraewr rygbi o'n (oeddwn) i.  
- I was a rugby player.

Yng Nghaerdydd 'dw i'n gweithio.  
- I work in Cardiff.

Mewn swyddfa 'dw i'n gweithio.  
- I work in an office.

But there's nothing wrong in using the **normal** pattern to say

Rydw i'n athro.  
- I'm a teacher.

Rydw i' gyflwynydd teledu.  
- I'm a television presenter.

Rydw i'n ddarlithydd.  
- I'm a lecturer.

Ro'n (Roeddwn) i'n chwaraewr rygbi.  
- I was a rugby player.

'Dw i'n gweithio yng Nghaerdydd.  
- I work in Cardiff.

'Dw i'n gweithio mewn swyddfa.  
- I work in an office.

3. **mewn** - **in a**

mewn ysgol	-	in a school
mewn ffatri	-	in a factory
mewn swyddfa	-	in an office
mewn ysbyty	-	in a hospital



1. athrawes
2. yn Abertawe

then we tend to use the **normal** pattern (though it isn't incorrect to use the **emphatic** pattern)

Mae Mair **yn athrawes yn Abertawe.**  
- Mair's a **teacher in Swansea.**

Mae fy mrawd **yn gyfrifydd yn Aberystwyth.**  
- My brother's **an accountant in Aberystwyth.**

3. When we use the normal pattern, don't forget to use the linking word '**yn**' in front of the job. It causes a Soft Mutation.'

Mae Tom .....**yn feddyg**  
.....**yn yrrwr lori**  
.....**yn drydanydd**  
.....**yn gyfrifydd**

4. You might very well hear an alternative form of '**ydy**', namely '**yw**'  
They are both abbreviations of the full form '**ydyw**'

Beth **yw** gwaith Mair?  
Beth **ydy** gwaith Mair?

Nyrs **ydy** hi.  
Nyrs **yw** hi.