GWERS 133

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NOD: Dysgu defnyddio’r ferf 'gwneud' gyda berfau eraill i gyfleu’r Amser Gorffennol

Geirfa

teisen f	-	cake	cacen f	-	cake
gardd f	-	garden	sŵn	-	noise
galwad f	-	call	gwaith cartref	-	homework
gwneud	-	to do/to make	cyfleu	-	to convey
diolch i	-	to thank (someone)	gofyn i	-	to ask
diolch am	-	to thank for			
o gwbl	-	at all	gyda'r nos	-	in the evening
gyda'n gilydd	-	together (us)	gyda'i gilydd	-	together (them)

RHAN 1

1. Do you remember the Past Tense forms of **'gwneud'**?

Fe / Mi wnes i	**Fe / Mi wnaethon ni**
Fe / Mi wnest ti	**Fe / Mi wnaethoch chi**
Fe / Mi wnaeth e(o) / hi	**Fe / Mi wnaethon nhw**

Remember that **'gwneud'** has two meanings

- to do
- to make

Fe **wnes i**'r gwaith. - I **did** the work.
Fe **wnes i** deisen. - I **made** a cake.

Fe wnes i lawer o waith neithiwr.
- **I did** a lot of work last night.

Fe wnaeth Mary deisen ddoe.
- **Mary made** a cake yesterday.

Mi wnaethon ni'r ardd ddydd Sadwrn.
- **We did** the garden on Saturday.

2. We're using **'gwneud'** in the past tense, so remember that in negative sentences we use **'ddim'** with an indefinite object and **'mo'** with a definite one

Wnaeth hi **ddim** teisen ddoe. - She didn't make **a** cake yesterday.
Wnaeth hi **mo'r** gwaith. - She didn't do **the** work.

Wnes i ddim / mo	**Wnaethon ni ddim / mo**
Wnest ti ddim / mo	**Wnaethoch chi ddim / mo**
Wnaeth e(o) / hi ddim / mo	**Wnaethon nhw ddim / mo**

Wnaethon nhw ddim sŵn o gwbl.
- **They didn't make** (any) noise at all.

Wnaeth Cennard mo'r ardd ddoe.
- **Cennard didn't do** the garden yesterday.

3. The question forms are straightforward

The **'Yes'** and **'No'** replies are always **'Do'** and **'Naddo'** in this tense

Wnest ti alwad ffôn y bore 'ma? - **Do!**
- **Did you make** a telephone call this morning? - **Yes!**

Wnaethoch chi eich gwaith cartre' neithiwr? - **Naddo!**
- **Did you do** your home work last night? - **No!**

RHAN 2

1. The Past Tense forms of **'gwneud'** can be used together with another verb to convey the normal Past Tense

Fe **glywais i** - Fe **wnes i glywed**
Mi **ffoniodd** Tom - Mi **wnaeth** Tom **ffonio**
Fe **ysgrifennon nhw** - Fe **wnaethon nhw ysgrifennu**

Fe brynais i gar newydd y llynedd.
Fe wnes i brynu car newydd y llynedd.
- **I bought (did buy)** a new car last year.

Mi aeth hi i'r gwely'n gynnar.
Mi wnaeth hi fynd i'r gwely'n gynnar.
- **She went (did go)** to bed early.

2. Negative sentences

Phrynodd Cennard mo'r Western Mail heddiw.
Wnaeth Cennard ddim prynu'r Western Mail heddiw.
- **Cennard didn't buy** the Western Mail today.

Ofynnais i ddim iddi hi.
Wnes i ddim gofyn iddi hi.
- **I didn't ask** her.

3. Questions

Welaist ti John yn y gêm? - Naddo!
Wnest ti weld John yn y gêm? - Naddo!
- **Did you see** John at the game? - No!

Ysgrifennon nhw i ddiolch am yr anrheg? - Do!
Wnaethon nhw ysgrifennu i ddiolch am yr anrheg? - Do!
- **Did they write** to thank for the present? - Yes!

4. As you know, a Soft Mutation follows the short Past Tense forms

Fe fwytais i **g**inio mawr.
Mi brynodd hi **dd**au bapur.
Fe ddarllenon nhw **l**yfr ar y trên.
Gest ti **w**yliau da?

The same rule applies after the **'gwneud'** forms - but notice where the mutation occurs

Fe wnes i **f**wyta **c**inio mawr.
Mi wnaeth hi **b**rynu **d**au bapur.
Fe wnaethon nhw **dd**arllen **ll**yfr ar y trên.
Wnest ti **g**ael **g**wyliau da?