

GWERS 139

CYFLWYNYDD: BASIL DAVIES

NOD: Adolygu'r Amser Dyfodol byr (short Future Tense)

Geirfa

| | | | | | |
|------------------|---|------------------|----------------|---|--------------|
| codi | - | to get up | bwyta | - | to eat |
| gadael | - | to leave | gyrru | - | to drive |
| cerdded | - | to walk | dal | - | to catch |
| cyrraedd | - | to arrive | chwarae | - | to play |
| gwisgo | - | to wear | adolygu | - | to revise |
| dillad ysgol | - | school clothes | gyda ffrindiau | - | with friends |
| dillad pêl droed | - | football clothes | i'r gwaith | - | to work |
| dillad rygbi | - | rugby clothes | | | |

RHAN 1

1. These forms convey 'shall / will' e.g. the concise forms 'I shall / will go' as opposed to the longer forms 'I will be going'.

The 1st person singular ending is -af, but we Welsh are rather lazy about pronouncing this final 'f'. This ending is added to the stem of all regular verbs.

| | | | |
|---------|--------------|---|---------------|
| cysgu | Fe gysgaf i | - | I shall sleep |
| codi | Mi goda' i | - | I'll get up |
| bwyta | Fe fwyta' i | - | I shall eat |
| yfed | Mi yfa' i | - | I'll drink |
| gyrru | Fe yrra' i | - | I shall drive |
| cerdded | Mi gerdda' i | - | I shall walk |
| prynu | Fe bryna' i | - | I'll buy |

Fe yrra' i i'r gwaith.
- I shall drive to work.

Fe gerdda' i i'r gwaith.
- I shall walk to work.

Fe ddalia' i'r trên / bws i'r gwaith.
- I shall catch the train / bus to work.

2. The 2nd person endings are -i di (familiar) and -wch chi (formal and plural)

| | | | |
|---------|-------------------------|---|-----------------|
| cysgu | Fe gysgi di | - | you shall sleep |
| codi | Mi god wch chi | - | you'll get up |
| bwyta | Fe fwyti di | - | you'll eat |
| yfed | Mi yf wch chi | - | you shall drink |
| gyrru | Fe yrri di- | | you shall drive |
| cerdded | Mi gerdd wch chi | - | you'll walk |
| prynu | Fe bryni di | - | you'll buy |

Pryd codi di?
 Pryd cod**wch** chi?
 -When will you get up?

Beth fwyti di?
 Beth fwy**twch** chi?
 - What will you eat?

Am faint o'r gloch **codi di** yfory?
 Am faint o'r gloch **codwch chi** yfory?
 - At what time **will you get up** tomorrow?

Fe goda' i, yfory am saith o'r gloch.
- I shall get up tomorrow at seven o'clock.

Beth **fwyti di** i frecwast?
 Beth **fwytwch chi** i frecwast?
 - What **will you eat** for breakfast?

Mi fwyta' i dost i frecwast.
- I shall eat toast for breakfast.

3. Notice the 'h' in the stem of the verb 'cyrraedd' (cyrrhaedd-)

Am faint o'r gloch **cyrrhaeddi di** r gwaith?
 Am faint o'r gloch **cyrrhaeddwch chi** r gwaith?
 - At what time **will you arrive** at work?

Fe gyrhaedda' i'r gwaith am naw o'r gloch.
 - **I shall arrive** at work at nine o'clock.

4. Note the change in the stem of the verb 'gadael' ('gadew-')

| | | |
|---------------|---|---------------|
| Fe adewa' i | - | I shall leave |
| Fe adewch chi | - | You'll leave |

Am faint o'r gloch **gadewi di'r** tŷ?
 Am faint o'r gloch **gadewch chi'r** tŷ?
 - At what time **will you leave** the house?

Fe adewa' i'r tŷ am wyth o'r gloch.
 - **I shall leave** the house at eight o'clock.

RHAN 2

1. The third person singular ending is **-iff** (though you might sometimes hear **-ith**)

| | | | |
|---------|----------------------------|---|----------------|
| cerdded | Fe gerdd iff Gwyn | - | Gwyn will walk |
| prynu | Fe bryn iff Mair | - | Mair will buy |
| darllen | Mi ddarllen iff Huw | - | Huw will read |
| cysgu | Fe gysg iff Nia | - | Nia will sleep |
| talw | Fe dal iff e | - | He'll pay |
| gwisgo | Mi wisg iff hi | - | She'll wear |

Beth **wisgiff Gwen** heddiw?
 - What **will Gwen wear** today?

Fe wisgiff hi ei dillad ysgol.
 - **She will wear** her school clothes.
Beth wisgiff Gwyn ar ôl ysgol?
 - **What will Gwyn wear** after school?

Mi wisgiff e ddillad pêl droed.
 - **He'll wear** football clothes.

Ble **chwaraeiff Mair** ar ôl ysgol?
 - Where **will Mair play** after school?

Fe chwaraeiff hi yn y ganolfan chwaraeon.
- **She will play** in the sports centre.

Mi chwaraeiff hi gyda ffrindiau.
- **She will play** with friends.

2. The 3rd person plural ending is -an

| | | | |
|---------|-------------------|---|------------------|
| cerdded | Mi gerddan nhw | - | They'll walk |
| codi | Fe godan nhw | - | They will get up |
| bwyta | Fe fwytan nhw | - | They shall eat |
| cysgu | Mi gysgan nhw | - | They will sleep |
| prynu | Fe brynan nhw | - | They'll buy |
| darllen | Fe ddarllenau nhw | - | They will read |
| gadael | Mi adewau nhw | - | They will leave |

Fe chwaraean nhw yn y ganolfan chwaraeon.
- **They will play** in the sports centre.

Mi wisgan nhw ddillad pêl droed.
- **They'll wear** football clothes.

3. You'll recall that although we use a 3rd person singular verb with nouns, be they singular or plural, we often use a 3rd person plural verb in our replies.

Pryd **cyrhaeddiff Gwyn a Gwen** o'r ysgol?
- When **will Gwyn a Gwen arrive** from school?

Fe gyrhaeddau nhw am bump o'r gloch.
- **They will arrive** at five o'clock.

Beth ddysgiff **y plant** yn yr ysgol heddiw?
- What **will the children learn** in school today?

Mi ddysgan nhw eu tablau.
They'll learn their tables.

