

GWERS 139

CYFLWYNYDD: BASIL DAVIES

NOD: Adolygu'r Amser Dyfodol byr (short Future Tense)

Geirfa

codi	- to get up	bwyta	- to eat
gadael	- to leave	gyrru	- to drive
cerdded	- to walk	dal	- to catch
cyrraedd	- to arrive	chwarae	- to play
gwisgo	- to wear	adolygu	- to revise
dillad ysgol	- school clothes	gyda ffrindiau	- with friends
dillad pêl droed	- football clothes	i'r gwaith	- to work
dillad rygbi	- rugby clothes		

RHAN 1

1. These forms convey 'shall / will' e.g. the concise forms 'I shall / will go' as opposed to the longer forms 'I will be going'.

The 1st person singular ending is **-af**, but we Welsh are rather lazy about pronouncing this final 'f'. This ending is added to the stem of all regular verbs.

cysgu	Fe gysgaf i	-	I shall sleep
codi	Mi goda' i	-	I'll get up
bwyta	Fe fwyt a' i	-	I shall eat
yfed	Mi yfa' i	-	I'll drink
gyrru	Fe yrra' i	-	I shall drive
cerdded	Mi gerdda' i	-	I shall walk
prynu	Fe bryna' i	-	I'll buy

Fe yrra' i i'r gwaith.
- I shall drive to work.

Fe gerdda' i i'r gwaith.
- I shall walk to work.

Fe ddalia' i'r trêñ / bws i'r gwaith.

- **I shall catch** the train / bus to work.

2. The 2nd person endings are **-i di** (familiar) and **-wch chi** (formal and plural)

cysgu	Fe gysgi di	-	you shall sleep
codi	Mi godwch chi	-	you'll get up
bwyta	Fe fwyti di	-	you'll eat
yfed	Mi yfwch chi	-	you shall drink
gyrru	Fe yrri di-	you shall drive	
cerdded	Mi gerddwch chi	-	you'll walk
prynu	Fe bryni di	-	you'll buy

Pryd codi di?

Pryd codwch chi?

-When will you get up?

Beth fwyti di?

Beth fwytwch chi?

- What will you eat?

Am faint o'r gloch codi di yfory?

Am faint o'r gloch codwch chi yfory?

- At what time **will you get up** tomorrow?

Fe goda' i, yfory am saith o'r gloch.

- **I shall get up** tomorrow at seven o'clock.

Beth fwyti di i frecwast?

Beth fwytwch chi i frecwast?

- What **will you eat** for breakfast?

Mi fwyta' i dost i frecwast.

- **I shall eat** toast for breakfast.

3. Notice the 'h' in the stem of the verb '**cyrhaedd**' (cyrhaedd-)

Am faint o'r gloch **cyrhaeddi** di'r gwaith?

Am faint o'r gloch **cyrhaeddwch** chi'r gwaith?

- At what time **will you arrive** at work?

Fe gyrrhaedda' i'r gwaith am naw o'r gloch.
- **I shall arrive** at work at nine o'clock.

4. Note the change in the stem of the verb 'gadael' ('gadew-')

Fe adewa' i	-	I shall leave
Fe adewch chi	-	You'll leave

Am faint o'r gloch **gadewi di'r tb?**
Am faint o'r gloch **gadewch chi'r tb?**
- At what time **will you leave** the house?

Fe adewa' i'r tb am wyth o'r gloch.
- **I shall leave** the house at eight o'clock.

RHAN 2

1. The third person singular ending is **-iff** (though you might sometimes hear **-ith**)

cerdded	Fe gerddiff	Gwyn	-	Gwyn will walk
prynu	Fe brynniff	Mair	-	Mair will buy
darllen	Mi ddarlleniff	Huw	-	Huw will read
cysgu	Fe gysgiff	Nia	-	Nia will sleep
talu	Fe daliff	e	-	He'll pay
gwisgo	Mi wisgiff	hi	-	She'll wear

Beth **wisgiff Gwen** heddiw?
- What **will Gwen wear** today?

Fe wisgiff hi ei dillad ysgol.
- **She will wear** her school clothes.
Beth wisgiff Gwyn ar ôl ysgol?
- What **will Gwyn wear** after school?

Mi wisgiff e ddillad pêl droed.
- **He'll wear** football clothes.

Ble **chwaraeiff Mair** ar ôl ysgol?
- Where **will Mair play** after school?

Fe chwaraeiff hi yn y ganolfan chwaraeon.

- **She will play** in the sports centre.

Mi chwaraeiff hi gyda ffrindiau.

- **She will play** with friends.

2. The 3rd person plural ending is **-an**

cerdded	Mi gerddan	nhw	-	They'll walk
codi	Fe godan	nhw	-	They will get up
bwyta	Fe fwytan	nhw	-	They shall eat
cysgu	Mi gysgan	nhw	-	They will sleep
prynu	Fe brynan	nhw	-	They'll buy
darllen	Fe ddarllenan	nhw	-	They will read
gadael	Mi adewan	nhw	-	They will leave

Fe chwaraean nhw yn y ganolfan chwaraeon.

- **They will play** in the sports centre.

Mi wisgan nhw ddillad pêl droed.

- **They'll wear** football clothes.

3. You'll recall that although we use a 3rd person singular verb with nouns, be **they** singular or plural, we often use a 3rd person plural verb in our replies.

Pryd **cyrhaeddiff Gwyn a Gwen** o'r ysgol?

- When **will Gwyn a Gwen arrive** from school?

Fe gyrrhaeddan nhw am bump o'r gloch.

- **They will arrive** at five o'clock.

Beth ddysgiff **y plant** yn yr ysgol heddiw?

- What **will the children learn** in school today?

Mi ddysgan nhw eu tablau.

They'll learn their tables.

