

GWERS 140

CYFLWYNYDD: BASIL DAVIES

NOD: Adolygu'r Amser Dyfodol byr - parhad.

Geirfa

ennill	- to win	colli	- to lose
mwynhau	- to enjoy	torheulo	- to sunbathe
siopa	- to shop	peintio	- to paint
glanhau	- to clean	cynilo	- to save (money)
cwrdd â	- to meet	dringo	- to climb
peintio	- to paint		
traeth	- beach	hunain	- selves
yn dda	- well	yn wael	- badly
os	- if		

RHAN 1

1. The 1st person plural ending is -wn

gweld	Fe wel wn ni	-	We'll see
chwarae	Fe chwarae wn ni	-	We shall play
torheulo	Mi dorheul wn ni	-	We'll sunbathe

Os **chwaraewn ni'n dda fe enillwn ni.**
- If **we'll play well we'll win.**

Os **chwaraewn ni'n wael fe gollwn ni.**
- If **we'll play badly we'll lose.**

Fe dorheulwn ni ar y traeth ac **fe fwynheuern ni** ein hunain.
- **We will sunbathe** on the beach and **we'll enjoy** ourselves.

Fe lanheuern ni'r ystafell ac **fe beintiwn ni** hi.
- **We shall clean** the room and **we shall paint** it.

Os **cynilwn ni** arian **fe brynwn ni** gar newydd.
- If **we'll save** money **we shall buy** a new car.

2. Note the stem of action words which end in **-au**, in verbs like **'glanhau'**, and **'mwynhau'**.

The **-au** ending changes to **-eu** in the stem.

Fe fwyn**he**uwn ni
Fe lan**he**uwn ni

This applies to all the persons

Fe fwyn**he**uiff y plant
Fe lan**he**uan nhw

3. Note how we convey **'ourselves'**

ein hunain - **ourselves**

Fe fwynheuwn ni **ein hunain**.
- We shall enjoy **ourselves**.

Learn these also

eich hunain - **yourselves**
eu hunain - **themselves**

Fe fwynheuwch chi **eich hunain**.
- You'll enjoy **yourselves**.

Fe fwynheuan nhw **eu hunain**.
- They'll enjoy **themselves**.

4. **'cynilo'** means 'to save money' by putting money aside (invest).

When we want to convey 'saving money' by buying in the Sales etc., we use **'arbed'**

Mi gynilwn ni arian yn y Gymdeithas Adeiladu.

- **We'll save** money in the Building Society.

Fe arbedwn ni arian trwy brynu car ail - law.

- **We'll save** money by buying a second - hand car.

5. Here are all the future verb forms e.g. 'gweld'

Fe / Mi wela' i	-	I'll see
Fe / Mi weli di	-	you'll see
Fe / Mi weliff e(o) / hi	-	he / she'll see
Fe / Mi welwn ni	-	we'll see
Fe / Mi welwch chi	-	you'll see
Fe / Mi welan nhw	-	they'll see

RHAN 2

1. The 'YES' replies are the future forms of the verb 'gwneud'

Ddarllena i . . . ?	-	Will I read . . . ?
Beinti di . . . ?	-	Will you paint . . . ?
Enilliff John . . . ?	-	Will John win . . . ?
Fwytw'n ni . . . ?-	Will we eat?	
Brynwch chi . . . ?	-	Will you buy . . . ?
Gerddan nhw . . . ?	-	Will they walk . . . ?

Gwna'	-	Yes (I will do)
Gwnei	-	Yes (you will do)
Gwnaiff	-	Yes (he / she / it will do)
Gwnawn	-	Yes (we will do)
Gwnewch	-	Yes (you will do)
Gwnân	-	Yes (they will do)

2. With the 'NO' replies 'Na' is placed in front of the replies and a Soft Mutation takes place so that the initial consonant 'g' disappears.

Na wna'	-	No (I won't do)
Na wnaiff	-	No (he / she / it won't do)

3. Enghreifftiau

Ddarlleni di'r 'Western Mail' heddiw?
- Gwna' / Na wna'!

Beinti di'r tŷ eleni?
- Gwna' / Na wna'!

Enilliff John y gêm?
- Gwnaiff / Na wnaiff!

Brynwch chi betrol heddiw?
- Gwna' / Na wna'! (singular)
- Gwnawn / Na wnawn! (plural)

Ffonian nhw chi heddiw?
- Gwnân / Na wnân!