

## GWERS 144

CYFLWYNYDD: BASIL DAVIES

NOD: Cweryla, cymodi ac ymddiheuro.

### Geirfa

cweryla	-	to quarrel	cymodi	-	to make up
ymddiheuro	-	to apologize	cwyno	-	to complain
bwriadu	-	to intend to			
mor	-	so	cymaint	-	so much
swnllyd	-	noisy	siomedig	-	disappointed
haerllug	-	cheeky	diflas	-	miserable
cas	-	nasty	creulon	-	cruel
ofnadwy	-	terrible	sensitif	-	sensitive
diamynedd	-	impatient	difeddwl	-	thoughtless

### RHAN 1

1. 'mor' meaning 'so' is followed by a Soft Mutation

mor ddiflas	-	so miserable
mor gas	-	so nasty
mor greulon	-	so cruel

It is the same word as 'as' in such phrases as

<b>as</b> nasty as	-	<b>mor</b> gas â
<b>as</b> cruel as	-	<b>mor</b> greulon â

Pam rwyd ti **mor** swnllyd?  
- Why are you **so** noisy?

It causes a Soft Mutation in the adjective which follows it

Pam rydych chi **mor ddiflas**?  
- Why are you **so** miserable?

2. **Peidiwch / Paid â bod mor... - Don't be so...**

**Paid (â) bod mor gas.**  
- **Don't be so nasty.**

**Peidiwch (â) bod mor ddiflas.**  
- **Don't be so miserable.**

**Paid (â) bod mor greulon.**  
- **Don't be so cruel.**

3. **Oes rhaid i ti / chi ...? - Do you have to be...? / Must you be...?**

**Oes rhaid i ti / chi weiddi?**  
- **Do you have to / Must you shout?**

**Oes rhaid i ti / chi gwyno cymaint?**  
- **Do you have to / Must you complain so much?**

**Oes rhaid i ti / chi alw enwau arna i?**  
- **Do you have to call me names?**

4. **Oes rhaid i ti / chi fod ...? - Do you have to be ? / Must you be...?**

**Oes rhaid i ti fod mor gas?**  
- **Do you have to be so nasty?**

**Oes rhaid i chi fod mor greulon?**  
- **Must you be so cruel?**

**Oes rhaid i ti / chi fod mor hearllug?**  
- **Do you have to be so cheeky?**

5. **gallu bod mor... - can be so...**

Mae plant yn **gallu bod mor greulon.**  
- Children **can be so cruel.**

Mae pobl yn **gallu bod mor** ddifeddwl.  
- People **can be so** thoughtless.

Mae'r plant yn **gallu bod mor** swnllyd weithiau.  
- **The children can be so** noisy sometimes.

## RHAN 2

### 1. I'm sorry

Mae'n flin 'da fi - South Wales  
Mae'n ddrwg 'da fi - South Wales

Mae'n ddrwg gen i - North Wales

Mae'n flin 'da fi am . . . - I'm sorry for  
Mae'n flin 'da fi am fod yn - I'm sorry for being  
Mae'n flin 'da fi am fod mor - I'm sorry for being so

**Mae'n flin 'da fi am** weiddi arnoch chi.  
- **I'm sorry for** shouting at you.

**Mae'n flin 'da fi am fod** yn ddiamynedd.  
- **I'm sorry for being** impatient.

**Mae'n flin 'da fi am fod mor** gas.  
- **I'm sorry for being so** nasty.

**Mae'n ddrwg gen i** am regi.  
- **I'm sorry** for swearing.

**Mae'n ddrwg iawn gen i** am fod yn haerllug.  
- **I'm very sorry** for being cheeky.

### 2. ymddiheuro - to apologize

**'Dw i'n ymddiheuro** am golli (fy) nhymer.  
- **I apologize** for losing my temper.

Ymddiheuriadau - Apologies  
Ymddiheuriadau am fod - Apologies for being  
Ymddiheuriadau am fod mor - Apologies for being so

Ymddiheuriadau am fod **yn haerllug**.  
- Apologies for being **cheeky**.

Ymddiheuriadau am fod **mor swnllyd**.  
- Apologies for being **so noisy**.

3. **bwriadu bod - to intend to be**

This can be followed by a simple adjective

. . . bwriadu bod **yn haerllug** - intend to be **cheeky**

or by 'so' plus the adjective

. . . bwriadu bod **mor haerllug** - intend to be **so cheeky**

Doeddwn i ddim yn bwriadu bod **yn ddiamynedd**.  
- I didn't intend to be impatient.

Doeddwn i ddim yn bwriadu bod **mor haerllug**.  
- I didn't intend to be **so cheeky**.

4. **Remember the Soft Mutation after the preposition 'am'**

Mae'n flin 'da fi.  
Mae'n flin 'da ni **am ddweud** wrth John.  
Mae'n flin 'da fi **am alw** enwau arnat ti.

'Dw i'n ymddiheuro **am weiddi**.  
Ymddiheuriadau **am alw** enwau arnat ti.

And with handshakes and sweetness and light all around, we end this series of lessons!

Gobeithio eich bod chi wedi mwynhau dysgu gyda Nigel, Ann, Basil a Cennard.

Cofiwch siarad Cymraeg bob cyfle posibl. Pob hwyl i chi i gyd.