

## GWERS 82

CYFLWYNYDD: ANN M. JONES

NOD: Dysgu sut i ofyn 'Whose?'

### Geirfa

sedd(au) f	-	seat(s)	llyfr(au)	-	book(s)
arian	-	money	pres (N.W.)	-	money
esgid(iau) f	-	shoe(s)	chwaer f	-	sister
desg(iau) f	-	desk(s)	plât (platiau)	-	plate(s)
llawr	-	floor	llais	-	voice
tocyn(au)	-	ticket(s)	cadair f	-	chair
silff f	-	shelf	bwrdd	-	table
hosan f	-	sock, stocking	hosanau	-	socks
			('sane)		
pwrs	-	purse	waled f	-	wallet
cotiau	-	coats	ceir	-	cars
papurau	-	papers	cornel	-	corner
brechdan(au) f	-	sandwiche(s)	dillad	-	clothes
rhwgell f	-	refrigerator	esgid(iau)	-	shoe(s)
			('sgidie)		
rhoi	-	to give			
blêr	-	untidy			
dan	-	under	o flaen	-	in front of
y tu allan i	-	outside			
wedi'r cwbl	-	after all	draw fanco	-	over there
hwnna / honna	-	that	hwn / hon	-	this
'Dw i ddim yn gwybod	-				I don't know
Wn i ddim	-				I don't know (idiom)

## RHAN 1

1. Do you remember the following words, used to convey 'this' and 'that' and the plural forms, 'these' and 'those' when they stand alone? (See Gwers 78)

If you don't know whether the object to which you are referring is masculine or feminine - use the masculine '**hwn / hwnna**'

<b>hwn</b> (refers to a <b>masculine</b> object)	-	<b>this (one)</b>
<b>hon</b> (refers to a <b>feminine</b> object)		
<b>hwnna</b> (refers to a <b>masculine</b> object)	-	<b>that (one)</b>
<b>honna</b> (refers to a <b>feminine</b> object)		
<b>y rhain</b>	-	<b>these</b>
<b>y rheina</b>	-	<b>those</b>

'Dw i'n hoffi **honna**.  
- I like **that** (Jane's new coat!)

Pwy biau **rhain**?  
- Who owns **these**?

2. y .... 'ma - this ....  
y.... 'na - that ....

You'll remember that these are used **with a noun**.

y **car** 'ma - this **car**  
y **llyfr** 'na - that **book**

3. When the word 'Pwy?' stands immediately after a noun, it conveys 'Whose?'

bag **pw**y? - **whose** bag?  
plant **pw**y? - **whose** children?

**Car pw**y ydy hwnna?  
- **Whose car** is that?

Papur pwy ydy'r papur ma?  
- **Whose paper** is this paper?

Sedd pwy oedd hon?  
- **Whose seat** was this?

Llyfrau pwy ydy'r rhain?  
- **Whose books** are these?

Car pwy ydy e(o)?  
- **Whose car** is it?

Sedd pwy fydd hi?  
- **Whose seat** will it be?

Llyfrau pwy ydyn nhw?  
- **Whose books** are they?

Car pwy oedd y car 'na?  
- **Whose car** was that car?

Esgid pwy oedd honna?  
- **Whose shoe** was that?

Llyfrau pwy oedden nhw?  
- **Whose socks** were they?

Papurau pwy oedd y rhain?  
- **Whose papers** were these?

Tŷ pwy fydd hwnna?  
- **Whose house** will that be? (looking at a newly built house?)

4. Un pwy? - Whose (one)?

This is used when '**Whose?**' stands alone (i.e. without a noun) and it always refers to something **singular**.

(i) Un pwy ydy'r car?  
- **Whose** is **the car**?

Un pwy ydy'r coffi ar y bwrdd?  
- **Whose** is **the coffee** on the table?

Un pwy oedd y llyfr ar y silff?  
- Whose was **the book** on the shelf?

(ii) Un pwy ydy'r car 'ma?  
- Whose is **this** car?

Un pwy ydy'r tŷ 'na?  
- Whose is **that** house?

Un pwy ydy'r coffi 'na ar y bwrdd?  
- Whose is **that** coffee on the table

Un pwy oedd y llyfr 'na ar y silff?  
- Whose was **that** book on the shelf?

Un pwy ydy'r got 'ma?  
- Whose is **this** coat?

Un pwy ydy'r car 'na?  
- Whose is **that** car?

(iii) Un pwy ydy hwn / hon?  
- Whose is **this**?

Un pwy oedd hwn / hon?  
- Whose was **this**?

Un pwy fydd hwn / hon?  
- Whose will **this** be?

(iv) Un pwy ydy e(o) / hi?  
- Whose is **it**?

Un pwy oedd e(o) / hi?  
- Whose was **it**?

Un pwy fydd e(o) / hi?  
- Whose will **it** be?

## RHAN 2

### 1. Rhai pwy? - Whose (ones)?

This is used when '**Whose?**' stands alone (i.e. without a noun) and refers to something **plural**.

- (i) **Rhai pwy** ydy'r llyfrau?  
- **Whose** are **the** books?

**Rhai pwy** ydy'r 'sgidiau?  
- **Whose** are **the** shoes?

- (ii) **Rhai pwy** ydy'r llyfrau '**ma**?  
- **Whose** are **these** books?

**Rhai pwy** ydy'r 'sgidiau '**na**?  
- **Whose** are **those** shoes?

**Rhai pwy** ydy'r siocledi '**ma**?  
- **Whose** are **these** chocolates?

**Rhai pwy** oedd y cotiau '**na**?  
- **Whose** were **those** coats?

**Rhai pwy** ydy'r papurau '**ma**?  
- **Whose** are **these** papers?

**Rhai pwy** fydd y seddau '**na**?  
- **Whose** will **those** seats be?

- (iii) **Rhai pwy** ydy'r rhain / rheina?  
- **Whose** are **these / those**?

**Rhai pwy** oedd y rhain / rheina?  
- **Whose** were **these / those**?

**Rhai pwy** fydd y rhain / rheina?  
- **Whose** will **these / those** be?

(iv) **Rhai pwy ydyn nhw?**  
- **Whose** are **they**?

**Rhai pwy oedden nhw?**  
- **Whose** were **they**?

**Rhai pwy fyddan nhw?**  
- **Whose** will **they** be?

## 2. Sgwrs

Mair: Mae cot las ar y gadair yn y cornel. Un pwy ydy hi?  
Gwyn: O - cot Bethan ydy hi, 'dw i'n meddwl. Un Mair oedd hi ond mae Bethan wedi 'i rhoi hi i Mair.  
Mair: A llyfrau pwy ydy'r rhain ar y bwrdd?  
Gwyn: Llyfrau Gareth ydyn nhw. Ond cap pwy ydy hwnna ar y llawr?  
Mair: Wn i ddim. Mae'r lle 'ma'n flêr iawn.  
Gwyn: Ydy wir!