

GWERS 85

CYFLWYNYDD: ANN M. JONES

NOD: Golwg arall ar ffurfiau 'baswn' (Another look at the 'would' forms)
(Gweler Gwers 59)

Geirfa

prynu	-	to buy	gallu	-	to be able to
hedfan	-	to fly	talw (â)	-	to pay (with/by)
aros	-	to stay	deall	-	to understand
newid	-	to change	mwynhau	-	to enjoy
ymweld â	-	to visit	cael	-	to have
blino	-	to tire	codi	-	to get up
chwarae (dros)	-	to pay (for)	gorwedd	-	to lie (down)
mwynhau	-	to enjoy	cyffwrdd â	-	to touch
'nabod	-	to know, recognize	deall	-	to understand,
mynd â	-	to take	tyfu	-	to grow
dweud	-	to say	dal	-	to catch
dweud wrth	-	to tell	aros	-	to wait, stay
neidr	-	snake	malwen	-	snail
iaith	-	language	malwod	-	snails
golwg	-	look	siec	-	cheque
rheolwr	-	manager	tywydd	-	weather
teulu	-	family	rhaglen f	-	programme
pas	-	lift	rhaglen(ni)	-	programme(s)
crac	-	angry	o 'ngho(f)	-	angry (N.W.)
bodlon	-	willing	cyffrous	-	excited
wedi blino	-	tired	yn barod	-	ready
yn brysur	-	busy	cystal â	-	so good as
arall	-	another	by train-	ar y trê,	
				gyda'r trê	
drwy'r nos	-	all night	drwy'r dydd	-	all day
yno	-	there	yma	-	here

RHAN 1

1. Do you remember these forms?

wrth fy modd	-	in my element (really like)
wrth dy fodd	-	in your element, (really like)
wrth ei bodd	-	in her element
wrth ei fodd	-	in his element
wrth ein bodd	-	in our element
wrth eich bodd	-	in your element
wrth eu bodd	-	in their element

2. Fe / Mi faswn i	-	I would (be)
Fe / Mi faset ti	-	you would (be)
Faswn i ddim	-	I would not (be)
Faset ti ddim	-	you wouldn't (be)

(a) This pattern can be followed by a verb

Fe / Mi faswn i'n **gallu** dod am saith o'r gloch.
- I would be **able to** come at seven o'clock.

Faswn i ddim **yn prynu** car mawr.
- I wouldn't **buy** a large car.

Fe / Mi faset ti'n **mwynhau** r ffilm.
- You would **enjoy** the film.

Faset ti ddim **yn hoffi** byw yn Siapan.
- You wouldn't **like** to live in Japan.

(b) This pattern can be followed by an adjective

Fe / Mi faswn i'n **fodlon**.
- I would be **willing**.

Faswn i ddim **yn grac** / ddim **o' ngho'**.
- I wouldn't be **angry**.

Fe / Mi faset ti'n **hapus** yn byw yn Ffrainc.
- You would be **happy** living in France.

Fe / Mi faset ti **wrth dy fodd** yn Barcelona.
- You'd be **in your element** in Barcelona.

3. Fe / Mi fasai e(o)/hi - He / She would (be)
Fe / Mi fasai Bob - Bob would (be)
Fe / Mi fasai'r plant - The children would (be)
- Fasai e(o) / hi ddim - He / she wouldn't (be)
Fasai Bob ddim - Bob wouldn't (be)
Fasai'r plant ddim - The children wouldn't (be)

- (a) Mi fasai Siân **yn mwynhau** r ffilm.
- Siân would **enjoy** the film.

Fe fasai plant **yn blino**.
- The children would **tire**.

Fasai Cennard ddim **yn prynu** Mini.
- Cennard wouldn't **buy** a Mini.

- (b) Fe fasai Mary **wrth ei bodd** yn ymweld â'r India.
- Mary would be **in her element** visiting India.

Mi fasai Tom **wrth ei fodd** yn cael Ferrari.
- Tom would be **in his element** having a Ferrari.

Fe fasai Tom **yn hapus**.
- Tom would be **happy**.

Mi fasai'r tywydd **yn boeth**.
- The weather would be **hot**.

Fasai'r rheolwr ddim **yn fodlon** i fi ddod.
- The manager wouldn't be **willing** for me to come.

4. As you see, you can place any verb after the 'would' forms. We've used 'hoffi' in some of the above examples

But there is a shorter way of expressing '**would like**' as you saw in

Fe / Mi faswn i'n hoffi	-	Fe / Mi hoffwn i
Fe / Mi faset ti'n hoffi	-	Fe / Mi hoffet ti
Fe / Mi fasai hi'n hoffi	-	Fe / Mi hoffai hi
Fe / Mi fasai Tom yn hoffi	-	Fe / Mi hoffai Tom

Faset ti ddim yn hoffi byw yn Siapan.

Hoffet ti ddim byw yn Siapan.

- **You wouldn't like to** live in Japan.

Fasai e (o)' n hoffi gweithio yn Llundain?

Hoffai e (o) weithio yn Llundain?

- **Would he like to** work in London?

5. **wedi blino** - **tired**

It is not possible to use '**yn**' and '**wedi**' in the same sentence.

Fe fasai hi **wedi blino**.

- She would be **tired**.

RHAN 2

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|----|------------------------|---|---------------------------|
| 1. | Fe / Mi fasen ni | - | We would (be) |
| | Fe / Mi fasen nhw | - | They would (be) |
| | Fe / Mi fasech chi | - | You would (be) |
| | Fasen ni ddim | - | We wouldn't (be) |
| | Fasen nhw ddim | - | They wouldn't (be) |
| | Fasech chi ddim | - | You wouldn't (be) |

- (a) **Fe / Mi fasen ni'n** mwynhau mynd i California.
 - **We would** enjoy going to California.

Fasen ni ddim yn cyffwrdd â neidr.
 - **We wouldn't** touch a snake.

Fasen nhw ddim yn deall.
 - **They wouldn't** understand.

Fe / Mi fasech chi'n mwynhau eich hunain.
 - **You would** enjoy yourselves.

Fasech chi ddim yn 'nabod John - mae e wedi tyfu.
 - **You wouldn't** know (recognize) John - he has grown.

- (b) **Fe / Mi fasen nhw** wrth eu bodd.
 - **They'd be** in their element.

Fasech chi ddim yn hapus yno.
 - **You wouldn't be** happy there.

Fe / Mi fasen ni'n gyffrous.
 - **We'd be** excited.

- | | | |
|----------------------|---|-------------------|
| 2. ein hunain | - | ourselves |
| eich hunain | - | yourselves |
| eu hunain | - | themselves |

Fe / Mi fasen ni'n mwynhau **ein hunain** yn Fflorida.
 - **We** would enjoy **ourselves** in Florida.

Fe / Mi fasech chi'n mwynhau **eich hunain**.
 - **You** would enjoy **yourselves**.

Fasen nhw ddim yn mwynhau **eu hunain**.
 - **They** wouldn't enjoy **themselves**.

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|---------------------------|---|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| 3. Faswn i? | - | Basech / Baset | Na fasech / faset |
| Faset ti? | - | Baswn | Na faswn |
| Fasech chi? | - | Baswn | Na faswn |
|
Fasai e(o) hi? | - | Basai | Na fasai |
| Fasai Tom? | - | Basai | Na fasai |
| Fasai'r plant? | - | Basen | Na fasen |

Fasen ni?	- Basen / Basech	Na fasen / fasech
Fasech chi?	- Basen	Na fasen
Fasen nhw?	- Basen	Na fasen

Faset ti'n fodlon rhoi pas i John heno? - **Baswn**, wrth gwrs.
 - **Would you be** willing to give John a lift tonight? - **Yes, (I would)** of course.

Fasai Mary'n mwynhau'r rhaglen? - **Basai**.
 - **Would** Mary enjoy the programme? - **Yes (she would)**.

Fasen nhw'n deall? - **Na fasen**.
 - **Would they** understand? - **No (they wouldn't)**

Fasai e (o)' n hoffi gweithio yn Llundain?
 - **Would he** like to work in London?

4. Sgwrs

Ann: Helo Nigel. Sut rwyd ti?
 Nigel: Iawn diolch.
 Ann: Wyt ti'n brysur iawn heno?
 Nigel: Nac ydw - beth ydy'r broblem?
 Ann: Faset ti'n gallu mynd â fi i'r orsaf i ddal y trê?
 Nigel: Baswn, wrth gwrs.
 Ann: O - diolch yn fawr. Faset ti cystal ag aros am bum munud - ac fe fydda' i'n barod.
 Nigel: Iawn!